

Algebra 2 Fall Semester Final Exam Study Guide - Chapter 0 (Part 1)

Name: Key

I apologize for the fact that the all of these are out of numerical order!

Solving Equations

Solve the following equations. Make sure you show work!

7) $6 = -3(x+2)$

$$6 = -3x - 6$$

$$12 = -3x$$

$$\boxed{-4 = x}$$

8) $-3(4r - 8) = -36$

$$-12r + 24 = -36$$

$$-12r = -60$$

$$\boxed{r = 5}$$

9) $24 = 6(-x - 3)$

$$4 = -x - 3$$

$$7 = -x$$

$$\boxed{-7 = x}$$

10) $75 = 3(-6n - 5)$

$$25 = -6n - 5$$

$$30 = -6n$$

$$\boxed{-5 = n}$$

11) $-3(1 + 6r) = 14 - r$

$$-3 + -18r = 14 - r$$

$$-17 = 17r$$

$$\boxed{-1 = r}$$

12) $6(6v + 6) - 5 = 1 + 6v$

$$36v + 36 - 5 = 1 + 6v$$

$$30v + 31 = 1 + 6v$$

$$30v = -30$$

$$\boxed{v = -1}$$

13) $-4k + 2(5k - 6) = -3k - 39$

$$-4k + 10k - 12 = -3k - 39$$

$$6k - 12 = -3k - 39$$

$$9k = -27$$

$$\boxed{k = -3}$$

14) $-16 + 5n = -7(-6 + 8n) + 3$

$$-16 + 5n = 42 + -56n + 3$$

$$-16 + 5n = 45 - 56n$$

$$61n = 61$$

$$\boxed{n = 1}$$

15) $10p + 9 - 11 - p = -2(2p + 4) - 3(2p - 2)$

$$\boxed{p = 0}$$

16) $-10n + 3(8 + 8n) = -6(n - 4)$

$$\boxed{n = 0}$$

What is domain? the set of all x-values

What is range? the set of all y-values

Determine if the following are functions.

17) $\{(10, 4) (3, 14) (-2, -2) (10, 8)\}$

No; 10 is repeated in the domain

18) $\{(4, -2) (12, 0) (4, 8) (3, 8)\}$

No; 4 is repeated in the domain

Given the functions $f(x) = 10x^2 - 10x + 5$, $g(x) = 4x^2 - 5$, and $h(x) = 12x + 10$.

$$(4x^2 - 5)^2 = (4x^2 - 5)(4x^2 - 5) = 16x^4 - 40x^2 + 25$$

19) $f(-5)$
 $10(-5)^2 - 10(-5) + 5$
 $250 + 50 + 5$
 305

20) $g(10)$
 $4(10)^2 - 5$
 $400 - 5$
 395

21) $h(2b)$
 $12(2b) + 10$
 $24b + 10$

22) $h(g(x))$
 $10(4x^2 - 5)^2 - 10(4x^2 - 5) + 5$
 $10(16x^4 - 40x^2 + 25) - 40x^2 + 50 + 5$
 $160x^4 - 400x^2 + 250 - 40x^2 + 50 + 5$
 $160x^4 - 440x^2 + 305$

Write the following linear equations in standard form, and identify A, B, and C.

$$Ax + By = C$$

7) $y + 1 = -\frac{4}{5}(x + 5)$
 $y + 1 = -\frac{4}{5}x - 4$
 $\frac{4}{5}x + y = -5$
 $5(\frac{4}{5}x + y = -5)$
 $4x + 5y = -25$
 $A = 4$
 $B = 5$
 $C = -25$

8) $y - 5 = \frac{8}{3}(x - 3)$
 $y - 5 = \frac{8}{3}x - 8$
 $3 = \frac{8}{3}x - y$
 $3(3 = \frac{8}{3}x - y)$
 $9 = 8x - 3y$
 $A = 8$
 $B = -3$
 $C = 9$

9) $-3 + 2x = y$
 $2x - y = 3$
 $A = 2$
 $B = -1$
 $C = 3$

10) $0 = -y + x - 4$
 $4 = x - y$
 $A = 1$
 $B = -1$
 $C = 4$

Find the slope of the line that passes through each pair of points.

1) (2, 4), (4, 7)
 $\frac{7-4}{4-2} = \frac{3}{2}$

2) $(\frac{1}{2}, -4), (\frac{1}{2}, 5)$
 $\frac{5 - (-4)}{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{9}{0}$
 undefined

3) (0, -2), (2, 4)
 $\frac{4 - (-2)}{2 - 0} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$

4) (0, 2), (8, 8)
 $\frac{8-2}{8-0} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$

5) (2, 4) and (-7, 8)
 $\frac{8-4}{-7-2} = \frac{4}{-9}$

6) (-7, 9), (-6, -5)
 $\frac{-5-9}{-6-(-7)} = \frac{-14}{1}$

Given the following information, write an equation in slope intercept form.

$$y = mx + b$$

10) Slope = $-\frac{2}{3}$, passes through the point (-1, 3)
 $3 = -\frac{2}{3}(-1) + b$
 $3 = \frac{2}{3} + b$
 $\frac{7}{3} = b$
 $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{7}{3}$

11) Slope = -2, passes through the point (3, 5)
 $5 = -2(3) + b$
 $5 = -6 + b$
 $11 = b$
 $y = -2x + 11$

12) Slope = $-\frac{4}{5}$, passes through the point (0, 7)
 $y = -\frac{4}{5}x + 7$

13) Slope = 3, passes through the point (-1, 2)
 $2 = 3(-1) + b$
 $2 = -3 + b$
 $5 = b$
 $y = 3x + 5$

Given the following information, write an equation in slope intercept form.

14) Passes through (-1, -2) and (3, -7)

$$\text{slope} = \frac{-7 - (-2)}{3 - (-1)} = \frac{-7 + 2}{4} = \frac{-5}{4}$$

$$-2 = \frac{-5}{4}(-1) + b$$

$$-2 = \frac{5}{4} + b$$

$$-3.25 = b$$

$$y = \frac{-5}{4}x - 3.25$$

15) Passes through (0, 3) and (-2, 3)

$$\text{slope} = \frac{3 - 3}{-2 - 0} = \frac{0}{-2} = 0$$

$$3 = 0(0) + b$$

$$3 = b$$

$$y = 0x + 3$$

or

$$y = 3$$

16) Passes through (15, 16), (-5, 0)

$$\text{slope} = \frac{16 - 0}{15 - (-5)} = \frac{16}{20} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$0 = -4 + b$$

$$4 = b$$

$$0 = \frac{4}{5}(-5) + b$$

$$y = \frac{4}{5}x + 4$$

17) Passes through (1, 0), (-7, 2)

$$\text{slope} = \frac{2 - 0}{-7 - 1} = \frac{2}{-8} = \frac{-1}{4}$$

$$0 = \frac{-1}{4}(1) + b$$

$$b = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$y = \frac{-1}{4}x + \frac{1}{4}$$

18) The table shows the relationship between time (in minutes) to depth (in centimeters) of a plastic bottle (filled partially with water) sinking in a lake.

Time (in minutes)	Depth (in cm)
2	7
4	8
6	13
8	19
10	20
12	24
14	32
16	37
18	38
20	41
22	47

a) Describe the correlation. Positive

b) Using the points (4, 8) and (20, 41), write a prediction equation to represent this data.

$$\frac{41 - 8}{20 - 4} = \frac{33}{16} = 2.0625$$

$$8 = 2.0625(4) + b$$

$$-0.25 = b$$

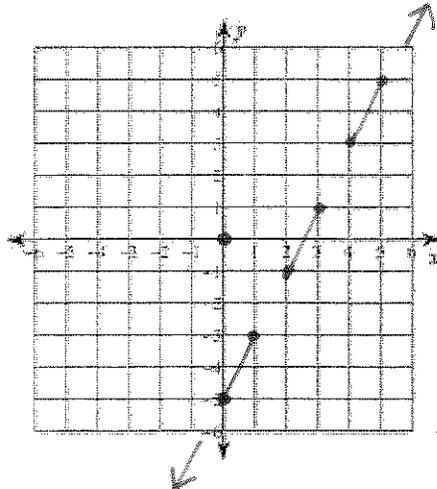
$$y = 2.0625x - 0.25$$

c) Determine the depth if the bottle has been sinking for 40 minutes.

$$2.0625(40) - 0.25$$

$$82.25$$

5) $y > 2x - 3$ $0 > 5$ (circled)



11) $8x - 3y \leq 12$

$$-3y \leq -8x + 12$$

$$y \geq \frac{8}{3}x - 4$$

$0 \geq -4$

